

Long COVID Bulletin

**New evidence and outputs from key organisations
relating to Long COVID**

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Recent publications and journal articles

This current awareness bulletin contains a selection of material gathered from a search of the evidence base. It is not intended to be comprehensive and has not been critically appraised. Collated by a qualified information professional, the content is selected upon informed prioritisation of the search results based upon agreed criteria.

The bulletin is not a substitute for clinical or professional judgement and the information contained within does not supersede national and local NHS policies and protocols.

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If you need any help with obtaining the full text of any of the articles, please contact phs.knowledge@phs.scot

Epidemiology of long COVID, including incidence, prevalence, determinants

Cheung CCL, Mok CC. [Long COVID in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus: A case-control study](#). *Lupus*. 2025;9612033251326988.

Daodu LP, Raste Y, Arrigoni FIF, Allgrove JE, Kayyali R. [Risk factors and clinical presentations of long COVID: A retrospective observational propensity score matching study](#). *medRxiv*. 2025 [Pre-print, not yet peer reviewed].

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Service planning and delivery, pathways of care, service evaluation

Adam LC, Boesl F, Raeder V, Breuer A, Bremer B, Audebert HJ, et al. **The legacy of the COVID-19 pandemic for the healthcare environment: the establishment of long COVID/ Post-COVID-19 condition follow-up outpatient clinics in Germany.** BMC Health Services Research. 2025;25(1)360.

Łukomska E, Kloc K, Kowalska M, Matjaszek A, Joshi K, Scholz S, et al. **Healthcare Resource Utilization (HCRU) and Direct Medical Costs Associated with Long COVID or Post-COVID-19 Conditions: Findings from a Literature Review.** Journal of market access & health policy. 2025;13(1)7.

Perrot JC, Segura M, Flotats G, Closa C, Gich I, Garcia C, et al. **Long COVID-19: Impact of a personalized rehabilitation program.** Rehabilitacion. 2025;59(2)100903.

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Zhang X, Hery C, McLaughlin EM, Woods NF, Neuhouser ML, Harris H, et al. **The Association of Long COVID-19 Symptoms, Physical Function, and Activities of Daily Living Among Older Women.** Journal of the American Geriatrics Society. 2025.

New/updated guidelines, policies and reports including findings of CSO-funded research relevant to long COVID

European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control (ECDC). **Does COVID-19 vaccination reduce the risk and duration of post COVID-19 condition?**
Published 25 March 2025.

Long Covid Support. **Disabled, discharged and disappearing from view: A snapshot review of long COVID services across the UK.** Published March 2025.

For further information on sources of evidence and other key references relevant to this topic, please contact: phs.knowledge@phs.scot