

Long COVID Bulletin

**New evidence and outputs from key organisations
relating to Long COVID**

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Recent publications and journal articles

This current awareness bulletin contains a selection of material gathered from a search of the evidence base. It is not intended to be comprehensive and has not been critically appraised. Collated by a qualified information professional, the content is selected upon informed prioritisation of the search results based upon agreed criteria.

The bulletin is not a substitute for clinical or professional judgement and the information contained within does not supersede national and local NHS policies and protocols.

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Epidemiology of long COVID, including incidence, prevalence, determinants

Adeyemi C, Breuer L, Kodvawala R, Miller D, Powers-Fletcher MV. [A Cohort Study Characterizing the Outcomes Following an Acute SARS-CoV-2 Infection in Pregnancy](#). Journal of clinical medicine. 2025;14(21).

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Shen Y, Shahn Z, Robertson M, Gebo K, Nash D. **Effect of a Third COVID-19 Vaccine Dose on the Incidence of Long COVID Among Adults Who Completed a Primary Vaccine Series: a Target Trial Emulation in a Community-Based Cohort**. medRxiv. 2025 [Pre-print, not yet peer reviewed].

Sujith S, Gatzke N. **An overview of clinical presentation and management of long COVID**. The Nurse practitioner. 2025;50(11)38–42.

Villasis NA, Santos JJ, Ettner SL, Xu H, Escarce JJ, Leung LB. **Long COVID Disproportionately Reported by Disadvantaged Individuals: A National Survey of U.S. Working-Age Adults**. Journal of General Internal Medicine. 2025.

Service planning and delivery, pathways of care, service evaluation

Gamillscheg-Müllner P, Łaszewska A, Hoffmann K, Simon J, Mayer S. **Barriers, facilitators, and the role of central coordination: understanding long COVID-19 healthcare access in a universal healthcare system**. Archives of public health = Archives belges de sante publique. 2025;83(1)286.

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Psycho-social impacts of long COVID, including on work, education, and quality of life

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For further information on sources of evidence and other key references relevant to this topic, please contact: phs.knowledge@phs.scot